UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, DC 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): October 25, 2018

The Boston Beer Company, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Massachusetts (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) 001-14092 (Commission File Number) 04-3284048 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

One Design Center Place, Suite 850, Boston, MA (Address of principal executive offices) 02210 (Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code (617) 368-5000

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§ 230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§ 240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company \Box

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2 below):

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

Dere-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4c under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition

On October 25, 2018, The Boston Beer Company, Inc. disclosed financial information for the third quarter of 2018 in an earnings release, a copy of which is set forth in the attached Exhibit 99.

The information in this Form 8-K and the Exhibit 99 attached hereto is being furnished and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act") or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Exchange Act, regardless of any general incorporation language in such filing, unless expressly incorporated by specific reference in such filing.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits

Exhibit 99 – Earnings Release of The Boston Beer Company, Inc. dated October 25, 2018.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

The Boston Beer Company, Inc. (Registrant)

/s/ Frank H. Smalla

Frank H. Smalla Chief Financial Officer

Date: October 25, 2018

BOSTON BEER REPORTS THIRD QUARTER 2018 RESULTS

BOSTON, MA (10/25/18) — The Boston Beer Company, Inc. (NYSE: SAM) reported third quarter 2018 net revenue of \$306.9 million, an increase of \$59.8 million or 24.2% from the third quarter of 2017, mainly due to an increase in shipments of 23.5%. Net income for the third quarter was \$38.0 million, or \$3.21 per diluted share, an increase of \$4.3 million or \$0.43 per diluted share from the third quarter of 2017. This increase was primarily due to increases in net revenue and lower income taxes that were partially offset by increased advertising, promotional and selling expenses and lower gross margins. The lower income taxes related to the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 include a favorable one-time impact of \$0.38 per diluted share.

Earnings per diluted share for the 39-week period ended September 29, 2018 were \$5.96, an increase of \$0.42 from the comparable 39-week period in 2017. Net revenue for the 39-week period ended September 29, 2018 was \$770.4 million, an increase of \$113.8 million, or 17.3%, from the comparable 39-week period in 2017.

In the third quarter and the 39-week period ended September 29, 2018, the Company recorded a tax benefit of \$0.01 per diluted share and \$0.34 per diluted share, respectively, resulting from the Accounting Standard "Employee Share-Based Payment Accounting" ("ASU 2016-09"), which was effective for the Company on January 1, 2017.

Highlights of this release include:

- Depletions increased 18% and 13% from the comparable 13 and 39-week periods in 2017.
- Full year 2018 depletions growth is now estimated to be between 12% and 15%, an increase from the previously communicated estimate of between 7% and 12%.
- Gross margin was 51.2% for the third quarter, a decrease from 53.2% in the comparable 13-week period in 2017, and 51.3% for the 39-week period ending September 29, 2018, a decrease from 52.1% in the comparable 39-week period in 2017. The Company's full year gross margin target is now between 50% and 52%, a decrease of the range from the previously communicated estimate of between 51% and 53%
- Advertising, promotional and selling expense increased by \$24.1 million, or 37.9%, in the third quarter over the comparable period in 2017 and increased \$56.6 million, or 30.5%, from the comparable 39-week period in 2017.

• Based on current spending and investment plans, full year 2018 Non-GAAP earnings per diluted share1, which excludes the impact of ASU 2016-09, is now estimated at between \$7.10 and \$7.70, an increase and narrowing of the range from the previously communicated estimate of between \$6.30 and \$7.30.

Jim Koch, Chairman and Founder of the Company, commented, "Our depletions growth increased to 18% in the third quarter from 12% in the second quarter and 8% in the first quarter. We believe that the acceleration in our depletions growth is attributable to our key innovations, quality and strong brands, as well as sales execution and support from our distributors. During the quarter, we introduced a new Samuel Adams advertising campaign and continued to work hard on our Samuel Adams brand messaging, which communicates our artisanal care in the brewing of Samuel Adams Boston Lager. We plan to invest in this campaign in the coming months, with the goal of improving trends and returning Samuel Adams back to growth. We remain positive about the future of craft beer and are happy that our diversified brand portfolio continues to fuel double-digit growth. We are confident in our ability to innovate and build strong brands and we are planning to launch new brands in 2019 that complement our current portfolio and help support our mission of long-term profitable growth."

Dave Burwick, the Company's President and CEO stated, "Our depletions growth in the third quarter was the result of increases in our Truly Spiked & Sparkling, Twisted Tea and Angry Orchard brands that were only partially offset by decreases in our Samuel Adams brand. I'd like to note, however, that the Samuel Adams seasonal program has returned to growth this year. Meanwhile, Truly continues to grow beyond our expectations and is well positioned as a leader in the emerging segment of hard seltzer. Twisted Tea is growing both distribution and velocity, while generating consistent double-digit volume growth as new entrants have been introduced and competition has increased. Angry Orchard's growth is led by Angry Orchard Rosé, which was introduced in early 2018. We believe that both Truly and Angry Orchard Rosé are attracting new drinkers to their categories from wine and spirits. Our plans for 2019 include investments in our new Samuel Adams advertising campaign and the second year of our successful 2018 innovations, which include Angry Orchard Rosé, Truly Berry Variety Pack, Truly Wild Berry, Sam'76 and Samuel Adams New England IPA. Overall, these five new innovations in 2018 are within the top product introductions in their combined categories. We've adjusted our expectations for 2018 full-year depletions growth and our earnings guidance to reflect our trends for the first nine months and our current view of the remainder of the year. We've provided our preliminary view of 2019 growth rates based on our plans, but these rates are difficult to predict and subject to reassessment. We're in a very competitive business and we remain optimistic for continued long-term growth of our current brand portfolio and our innovations."

¹ See "Outlook" below for additional information regarding non-GAAP forward-looking measures used in this press release.

Mr. Burwick went on to say, "We'll continue to focus on cost savings and efficiency projects to fund the investments needed to grow our brands and to build our organization's ability to deliver against our goals. During the quarter, our operating expenses increased significantly, primarily due to the timing of our planned brand investments. Brand investment will decrease as planned for the remainder of the year, as we're maintaining our annual spend guidance. We operated at record high capacity during peak weeks and increased our usage of third-party breweries during the quarter in response to the accelerated depletions growth, especially in slim can packages and cans in general. The growth has been challenging operationally, which has resulted in higher supply chain costs. Given the growth challenges and industry-wide headwinds of higher packaging costs and transportation costs, we've reduced our expectations for 2018 gross margins. While we're achieving the expected cost savings, the corresponding margin benefits are more than offset by the incremental costs that we're incurring to meet the significant growth in our key innovations. We expect to recoup most of the 2018 margin set back as we adjust our supply chain over the next couple of years. Hence, we're maintaining our previously stated goal of increasing our gross margins by about one percentage point per year, before any mix or volume impacts, but likely will not see the full benefit until 2020. Further, we're accelerating capacity and efficiency improvements at our breweries, which is reflected in our capital spend expectations for 2019. We remain prepared to forsake short term earnings as we invest to return to long-term profitable growth, commensurate with the opportunities that we see."

<u>3rd Quarter 2018 Summary of Results</u>

Depletions increased 18% from the comparable 13-week period in 2017.

Shipment volume was approximately 1.3 million barrels, a 23.5% increase from the comparable 13-week period in 2017.

Shipments for the quarter increased at a higher rate than depletions and resulted in higher distributor inventory as of September 29, 2018 when compared to September 30, 2017. The Company believes distributor inventory as of September 29, 2018 was at an appropriate level based on inventory requirements to support the forecasted growth of brands and new innovations. Inventory at distributors participating in the Freshest Beer Program as of September 29, 2018 increased slightly in terms of days of inventory on hand when compared to September 30, 2017. The Company has approximately 77% of its volume on the Freshest Beer Program.

Gross margin at 51.2% represented a decrease from the 53.2% margin realized in the third quarter of 2017, primarily as a result of higher processing costs due to increased production at third party breweries and higher temporary labor at Company-owned breweries and higher packaging costs, partially offset by price increases, cost saving initiatives at Company-owned breweries and lower excise taxes.

Advertising, promotional and selling expenses increased \$24.1 million from the comparable 13-week period in 2017, primarily due to increased planned investments in media advertising and local marketing, higher salaries and benefits costs, and increased freight to distributors due to higher rates and volumes, and less efficient truck utilization.

General and administrative expenses increased by \$6.4 million from the comparable 13-week period in 2017, primarily due to increases in salaries and benefits and stock compensation costs.

The Company's effective tax rate for the 13-week period ended September 29, 2018 decreased to 19.2% from 35.1% in the comparable 13-week period in 2017. This decrease was primarily due to the favorable impact of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017, including a favorable one-time impact of \$0.38 per diluted share due to tax accounting method changes reported in the current period.

Year to Date 2018 Summary of Results

Depletions increased 13% from the comparable 39-week period in 2017, reflecting increases in the Company's Truly Spiked & Sparkling, Twisted Tea and Angry Orchard brands, partially offset by decreases in its Samuel Adams brand.

Shipment volume was approximately 3.3 million barrels, a 16.0% increase from the comparable 39-week period in 2017.

Gross margin at 51.3% represented a decrease from the 52.1% margin realized in the comparable 39-week period in 2017, primarily as a result of higher processing costs due to increased production at third party breweries and higher temporary labor at Company-owned breweries and higher packaging costs, partially offset by price increases, cost saving initiatives at Company-owned breweries and lower excise taxes.

Advertising, promotional and selling expenses increased \$56.6 million from the comparable 39-week period in 2017, primarily due to increased planned investments in media advertising, local marketing, and point-of-sale, higher salary and benefit costs and increased freight to distributors due to higher rates and volumes and less efficient truck utilization.

General and administrative expenses increased by \$11.6 million from the comparable 39-week period in 2017, primarily due to increases in salaries and benefits and stock compensation costs.

Impairment of long-lived assets decreased \$1.0 million from the comparable 39-week period in 2017, primarily due to a decrease in write-downs of brewery equipment at the Company's Pennsylvania and Cincinnati breweries.

The Company's effective tax rate for the 39-week period ended September 29, 2018 decreased to 18.9% from 32.5% in the comparable 39-week period in 2017. This decrease was primarily due to the favorable impact of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 including a favorable one-time impact of \$0.38 per diluted share due to tax accounting method changes reported in the current period.

The Company expects that its September 29, 2018 cash balance of \$68.9 million, together with its future operating cash flows and its \$150.0 million line of credit, will be sufficient to fund future cash requirements.

During the 39-week period ended September 29, 2018 and the period from September 30, 2018 through October 20, 2018, the Company repurchased approximately 350,000 shares of its Class A Common Stock for an aggregate purchase price of approximately \$88.3 million. As of October 20, 2018, the Company had approximately \$90.3 million remaining on the \$931.0 million share buyback expenditure limit set by the Board of Directors.

Depletion estimates

Year-to-date depletions through the 42-week period ended October 20, 2018 are estimated by the Company to have increased approximately 13% from the comparable period in 2017.

2018 Outlook

The Company currently projects full year 2018 Non-GAAP earnings per diluted share of between \$7.10 and \$7.70. This Non-GAAP projection excludes the impact of ASU 2016-09. The Company's actual 2018 earnings per share could vary significantly from the current projection. Underlying the Company's current 2018 projection are the following full-year estimates and targets:

- Depletions and shipments growth of between 12% and 15%.
- Price increases per barrel of between 1% and 2%.
- Gross margin of between 50% and 52%.
- Increased investments in advertising, promotional and selling expenses of between \$15 million and \$25 million. This does not include any changes in freight costs for the shipment of products to the Company's distributors.
- Increased general and administrative expenses of between \$10 million and \$20 million due to organizational investments and stock compensation costs.
- Non-GAAP effective tax rate of approximately 24%, which includes the favorable one-time impact of \$0.38 per diluted share due to tax accounting method changes reported in the third quarter, but excludes the impact of ASU 2016-09.
- Estimated capital spending of between \$65 million and \$75 million, most of which relates to continued investments in the Company's breweries and taprooms.

2019 Outlook

The Company is completing its 2019 planning process and will provide further detailed guidance when the Company presents its full-year 2018 results. The Company is currently using the following preliminary assumptions and targets for its 2019 fiscal year:

- Depletions and shipments percentage increase of high single digits to low double digits.
- National price increases of between 0% and 3%.
- Gross margin of between 51% and 53%. Increasing during the year due to progress on the capacity and cost initiatives.
- Increased investment in advertising, promotional and selling expenses of between \$25 million and \$35 million. This does not include any changes in freight costs for the shipment of products to the Company's distributors.
- Non-GAAP effective tax rate of approximately 27%, excluding the impact of ASU 2016-09.
- Estimated capital spending of between \$100 million and \$120 million, which could be significantly higher, if deemed necessary to meet future growth.

Non-GAAP effective tax rate and Non-GAAP earnings per diluted share are not defined terms under U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). These Non-GAAP measures should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for diluted earnings per share and effective tax rate data prepared in accordance with GAAP, and may not be comparable to calculations of similarly titled measures by other companies. The Company's projection for its Non-GAAP effective tax rate and Non-GAAP earnings per diluted share exclude the impact of ASU 2016-09, which could be significant and will depend largely upon unpredictable future events outside the Company's control, including the timing and value realized upon exercise of stock options versus the fair value of those options when granted. Therefore, because of the uncertainty and variability of the impact of ASU 2016-09, the Company is unable to provide, without unreasonable effort, a reconciliation of these Non-GAAP measures on a forward-looking basis.

About the Company

The Boston Beer Company, Inc. (NYSE: SAM) began in 1984 and today brews more than 60 styles of Samuel Adams beer. Our portfolio of brands also includes Angry Orchard Hard Cider, Twisted Tea and Truly Spiked & Sparkling, as well as several other craft beer brands brewed by A&S Brewing, our craft beer incubator. For more information, please visit our investor relations website at www.bostonbeer.com, which includes links to all of our respective brand websites.

Forward-Looking Statements

Statements made in this press release that state the Company's or management's intentions, hopes, beliefs, expectations or predictions of the future are forward-looking statements. It is important to note that the Company's actual results could differ materially from those projected in such forward-looking statements. Additional information concerning factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements is contained from time to time in the Company's SEC filings, including, but not limited to, the Company's report on Form 10-K for the years ended December 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016. Copies of these documents may be found on the Company's website, *www.bostonbeer.com*, or obtained by contacting the Company or the SEC.

Thursday, October 25, 2018

THE BOSTON BEER COMPANY, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (in thousands, except per share data) (unaudited)

| | Thirteen w | Thirteen weeks ended | | Thirty-nine weeks ended | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| | September 29, 2018 | September 30, 2017 | September 29, 2018 | September 30, 2017 | | |
| Barrels sold | 1,338 | 1,084 | 3,328 | 2,869 | | |
| Revenue | \$ 326,852 | 264,146 | \$ 818,257 | \$ 701,247 | | |
| Less excise taxes | 19,982 | 17,099 | 47,830 | 44,575 | | |
| Net revenue | 306,870 | 247,047 | 770,427 | 656,672 | | |
| Cost of goods sold | 149,643 | 115,546 | 375,133 | 314,808 | | |
| Gross profit | 157,227 | 131,501 | 395,294 | 341,864 | | |
| Operating expenses: | | | | | | |
| Advertising, promotional and selling expenses | 87,765 | 63,647 | 241,796 | 185,232 | | |
| General and administrative expenses | 22,734 | 16,358 | 65,951 | 54,315 | | |
| Impairment of assets | | | 517 | 1,505 | | |
| Total operating expenses | 110,499 | 80,005 | 308,264 | 241,052 | | |
| Operating income | 46,728 | 51,496 | 87,030 | 100,812 | | |
| Other income (expense), net: | | | | | | |
| Interest income, net | 343 | 211 | 821 | 381 | | |
| Other (expense) income, net | (51) | 196 | (539) | 253 | | |
| Total other income, net | 292 | 407 | 282 | 634 | | |
| Income before income tax provision | 47,020 | 51,903 | 87,312 | 101,446 | | |
| Income tax provision | 9,013 | 18,220 | 16,460 | 32,927 | | |
| Net income | \$ 38,007 | \$ 33,683 | \$ 70,852 | \$ 68,519 | | |
| Net income per common share—basic | \$ 3.25 | \$ 2.82 | \$ 6.02 | \$ 5.60 | | |
| Net income per common share—diluted | \$ 3.21 | \$ 2.78 | \$ 5.96 | \$ 5.54 | | |
| Weighted-average number of common shares—Class A basic | 8,557 | 8,789 | 8,646 | 9,037 | | |
| Weighted-average number of common shares—Class B basic | 3,018 | 3,097 | 3,018 | 3,122 | | |
| Weighted-average number of common shares—diluted | 11,702 | 12,037 | 11,773 | 12,299 | | |
| Net income | \$ 38,007 | \$ 33,683 | \$ 70,852 | \$ 68,519 | | |
| Other comprehensive income: | | | | | | |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | (13) | (13) | 4 | (23) | | |
| Comprehensive income | \$ 37,994 | \$ 33,670 | \$ 70,856 | \$ 68,496 | | |

THE BOSTON BEER COMPANY, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (in thousands, except share data) (unaudited)

| | Sej | ptember 29, 2018 | Dec | cember 30, 2017 |
|--|-----|---------------------|-----|--------------------|
| Assets | | | | |
| Current Assets: | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 68,887 | \$ | 65,637 |
| Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$39 and \$0 as of September 29, 2018 and December 30, 2017, respectively | | 52,812 | | 33,749 |
| Inventories | | 72,254 | | 50,651 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | | 10,252 | | 10,695 |
| Income tax receivable | | 16,439 | | 7,616 |
| Total current assets | | 220,644 | | 168,348 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net | | 387,069 | | 384,280 |
| Other assets | | 12,308 | | 13,313 |
| Goodwill | | 3,683 | | 3,683 |
| Total assets | \$ | 623,704 | \$ | 569,624 |
| Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity | | | | |
| Current Liabilities: | | | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ | 62,047 | \$ | 38,141 |
| Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | | 69,599 | | 63,617 |
| Total current liabilities | | 131,646 | | 101,758 |
| Deferred income taxes, net | | 47,637 | | 34,819 |
| Other liabilities | | 9,875 | | 9,524 |
| Total liabilities | | 189,158 | | 146,101 |
| Commitments and Contingencies | | | | |
| Stockholders' Equity: | | | | |
| Class A Common Stock, \$.01 par value; 22,700,000 shares authorized; 8,475,037 and 8,603,152 issued and | | | | |
| outstanding as of September 29, 2018 and December 30, 2017, respectively | | 85 | | 86 |
| Class B Common Stock, \$.01 par value; 4,200,000 shares authorized; 3,017,983 and 3,017,983 issued and | | | | |
| outstanding as of September 29, 2018 and December 30, 2017, respectively | | 30 | | 30 |
| Additional paid-in capital | | 402,056 | | 372,590 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax | | (1,503) | | (1,288) |
| Retained earnings | | 33,878 | | 52,105 |
| Total stockholders' equity | | 434,546 | | 423,523 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 623,704 | \$ | 569,624 |

8

THE BOSTON BEER COMPANY, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASHFLOWS (in thousands) (unaudited)

| | Thirty-nine v | Thirty-nine weeks ended | | |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| | September 29, 2018 | September 30, 2017 | | |
| Cash flows provided by operating activities: | 2018 | 2017 | | |
| Net income | \$ 70,852 | \$ 68,519 | | |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: | . , | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 38,860 | 38,372 | | |
| Impairment of assets | 517 | 1,505 | | |
| Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment | 45 | 571 | | |
| Bad debt expense | 39 | 170 | | |
| Stock-based compensation expense | 6,995 | 4,593 | | |
| Deferred income taxes | 12,818 | (3,581) | | |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: | | | | |
| Accounts receivable | (20,412) | (6,658) | | |
| Inventories | (20,836) | (9,330) | | |
| Prepaid expenses, income tax receivable and other assets | (8,385) | 2,852 | | |
| Accounts payable | 20,560 | 5,371 | | |
| Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | 6,309 | 6,244 | | |
| Other liabilities | 693 | (390) | | |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 108,055 | 108,238 | | |
| Cash flows used in investing activities: | | | | |
| Purchases of property, plant and equipment | (38,752) | (23,415) | | |
| Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment | 2 | 16 | | |
| Cash paid for acquisition of intangible assets | 5 | | | |
| Change in restricted cash | 131 | (4) | | |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (38,614) | (23,403) | | |
| Cash flows used in financing activities: | | | | |
| Repurchase of Class A Common Stock | (88,311) | (121,535) | | |
| Proceeds from exercise of stock options | 21,528 | 15,159 | | |
| Cash paid on note payable | (78) | (60) | | |
| Net proceeds from sale of investment shares | 670 | 611 | | |
| Net cash used in financing activities | (66,191) | (105,825) | | |
| Change in cash and cash equivalents | 3,250 | (20,990) | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | 65,637 | 91,035 | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ 68,887 | \$ 70,045 | | |
| Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information: | <u></u> | | | |
| Income taxes paid | \$ 11,252 | \$ 22,408 | | |
| Decrease in accounts receivable for ASU 2014-09 adoption | \$ (1,310) | \$ | | |
| Income taxes refunded | \$ — | \$ 2 | | |
| Increase (Decrease) in accounts payable for purchase of property, plant and equipment | \$ 3,346 | \$ (3,763) | | |
| increase (Decrease) in accounts payable for purchase of property, plant and equipment | φ 5,540 | φ (3,703) | | |

Copies of The Boston Beer Company's press releases, including quarterly financial results, are available on the Internet at www.bostonbeer.com